

# Math 53H: Homework N3

Due to Friday, April 27

1. Find the solution of the quasi-homogeneous equation

$$t\dot{x} - x = t \tan \frac{x}{t}, \quad t > 0$$

which satisfies the initial condition  $x = \frac{\pi}{6}, t = 1$ .

2. Consider an equation

$$\dot{x} + x = f(t), \tag{1}$$

where  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow [-M, M]$  is a bounded function. Prove that equation (1) has the unique solution bounded for all  $t \in \mathbb{R}$  and find this solution. Show that this solution is periodic if the function  $f$  is periodic.

3. Show that the equation

$$\dot{x} = 2x \cos^2 t - \sin t$$

has the unique periodic solution and find this solution explicitly.

4. Let  $\phi_u(t)$  be the solution of the equation

$$\dot{x} = x + x^2 + tx^3,$$

which satisfies the initial condition  $\phi_u(2) = u$ . Compute  $\frac{\partial \phi_u}{\partial u}(t)|_{u=0}$ .

5. Consider the plane field  $\xi$  in  $\mathbb{R}^3$  given by a Pfaffian equation  $dz - ydx = 0$ .

a) Show that the flow of the vector field  $Z = 2\frac{\partial}{\partial z} + 2y\frac{\partial}{\partial y} - x\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$  preserves the plane field  $\xi$ , i.e.  $Z_*^t \xi = \xi$  for all  $t \in \mathbb{R}$ .

b)\* *Extra-credit*. Prove that the plane field  $\xi$  cannot be rectified even locally, i.e. there is no diffeomorphism  $f : U \rightarrow W$  between any two neighborhoods  $U, W$  such that

$$f_* \xi = \{dz = 0\}.$$

Each (sub)problem is 10 points.